

# 義守大學 106 學年度 學士後中醫學系 入學招生考試試題

考試科目	英文	考試日期	106/6/18	頁碼/總頁數	1/6
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一、選擇題(單選題，共 40 題，每題 2 分，共 80 分，答錯 1 題倒扣 0.5 分，倒扣至本大題零分為止，未作答時，不給分亦不扣分)

## I. Vocabulary and Usage: Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. According to the principle of \_\_\_\_\_, a fair economic system is one that distributes goods to individuals in proportion to their input.  
 (A) balance (B) adequacy (C) equity (D) equilibrium
2. The term “\_\_\_\_\_” refers to a type of defense mechanism in which people overachieve in one area to make up for failures in another.  
 (A) reimbursement (B) compensation (C) self-deceit (D) mnemonics
3. As a writer, you need to be as immune to and \_\_\_\_\_ of the criticism of readers as you should be of their praises.  
 (A) oblivious (B) obligatory (C) critical (D) considerate
4. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a person to whom secrets can be told or with whom private matters and problems are discussed.  
 (A) acquaintance (B) foe (C) adversary (D) confidant
5. As suburbs expand, they sometimes combine with the suburbs of the \_\_\_\_\_ metropolitan areas to form a megalopolis, a vast area in which many metropolises merge.  
 (A) adjacent (B) large (C) distant (D) remote
6. All personnel should familiarize themselves with the laboratory safety rules before working with dangerous chemicals. Failure to do so could result in severe \_\_\_\_\_ for both employer and employee.  
 (A) casualties (B) blessings (C) deficiency (D) procedures
7. Chinese herbal \_\_\_\_\_ are herbal decoctions that have been condensed into a granular or powdered form and are easier and more convenient for patients to take.  
 (A) aroma (B) ointments (C) laxatives (D) extracts
8. Patients with a broken leg usually need to use \_\_\_\_\_ to walk on for a couple of months.  
 (A) crutches (B) stretchers (C) cannulas (D) diapers
9. \_\_\_\_\_ tumors are cancerous and formed from abnormal cells.  
 (A) Indignant (B) Alkaline (C) Malignant (D) Acid
10. Goji helps to prevent cell \_\_\_\_\_ and reduce the reproduction of cancerous cells.  
 (A) degeneration (B) potency (C) restoration (D) rejuvenation

## II. Grammar: Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

11. \_\_\_\_\_ my teeth, I went to bed.  
 (A) Brushing (B) I had brushed (C) I brushed (D) Having brushed
12. Mrs. Crane had her house \_\_\_\_\_ last week.  
 (A) been overhauled (B) to overhaul (C) be overhauled (D) overhauled

背面還有試題

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13. Which of the following would make the sentence ungrammatical “I am looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_.”  
(A) your visit (B) hear from you  
(C) the day when we will meet again (D) seeing you again
14. To provide relief for people \_\_\_\_\_ from unemployment, the government stepped into the domain of the private sector by becoming a large-scale employer.  
(A) suffered (B) suffering (C) to suffer (D) with benefits
15. Fever helps fight viral infection, so you don't need to treat it \_\_\_\_\_ your child is uncomfortable.  
(A) as though (B) as of (C) now that (D) unless
16. The man died because medical help was not summoned. A doctor should \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.  
(A) have been called (B) have called (C) call (D) be have called
17. Our teachers insist that we \_\_\_\_\_ on time.  
(A) were (B) be (C) have to (D) had to
18. Some people have a habit \_\_\_\_\_ their teeth while they are asleep.  
(A) of grounding (B) of grinding (C) to ground (D) grounding
19. \_\_\_\_\_ a nuclear plant go wrong, the impact on its surrounding area could be disastrous.  
(A) If (B) As (C) Should (D) Even if
20. Not until I \_\_\_\_\_ in bed did I think of the invitation.  
(A) lay (B) laid (C) lied (D) lain

### III. Cloze Test: Choose the best answer for each blank in the passage.

As the nation's opioid crisis worsens, the authorities are confronting a resurgent, unruly player in the illicit trade of the deadly drugs, 21 that threatens to be even more formidable than the cartels.

In a growing number of arrests and overdoses, law enforcement officials say, the drugs are being bought online. Internet sales have allowed powerful synthetic opioids such as fentanyl — the fastest-growing cause of overdoses nationwide — to reach living rooms in nearly every region of the country, as they arrive in small packages in the mail.

The authorities have been 22 in their efforts to crack down on the trade because these sites generally exist on the so-called dark web, where buyers can visit 23 using special browsers and make purchases with 24 currencies like Bitcoin.

The problem of dark web sales appeared to have been 25 in 2013, when the authorities took down the most famous online marketplace for drugs, known as Silk Road. But since then, countless successors have popped up, making the drugs readily available to tens of thousands of customers who would not otherwise have had chances to reach them.

21. (A) in (B) one (C) so (D) a drug  
22. (A) excited (B) encouraged (C) disappointed (D) frustrated  
23. (A) humorously (B) synonymously (C) anonymously (D) unwillingly

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24. (A) foreign                      (B) virtual                      (C) inflated                      (D) free
25. (A) stamped out                      (B) kicked in                      (C) made up                      (D) aspired to

The technology company Microsoft is angry with America's National Security Agency (NSA). Microsoft said the WannaCry ransomware cyber-attack happened because the NSA keeps lots of cyber-weapons on its computers. Ransomware is a type of harmful software that blocks 26 a computer until the owner of the computer pays a ransom to the hackers. The NSA is America's military intelligence organization. It helps to keep America's communications and information systems safe. It is also responsible for stopping cyber-attacks against the USA. However, experts say the WannaCry ransomware used computer spying tools 27 designed by the NSA. Microsoft president Brad Smith said governments needed to wake up to the problem of storing cyber-weapons that hackers can steal. He said it was as big a problem as someone stealing missiles from the USA. When talking about the WannaCry attack, he said, "This attack provides yet 28 example of why the stockpiling of these things by governments is such a problem." The European police agency Europol said WannaCry has 29 200,000 computers in 150 countries. The malware 30 chaos for the National Health Service in the U.K. Many operations were cancelled. Experts warned people to back up their files because a second wave of attacks could come.

26. (A) access in                      (B) access to                      (C) access into                      (D) access on
27. (A) origins                      (B) original                      (C) originally                      (D) originated
28. (A) other                      (B) the other                      (C) as                      (D) another
29. (A) affected                      (B) effected                      (C) been affected                      (D) been effected
30. (A) was caused by                      (B) caused to                      (C) caused                      (D) was caused from

**IV. Reading Comprehension: Choose the best answer to each question.**

When my son was very small, he would not sleep. Many times in order to console him, I would put him in bed with my husband and me. But this usually meant I didn't sleep because he would kick and thrash.

I remember one night in particular I put him in bed with me and when he started to move around and whimper, I got very angry and gave him a slap on his diapered bottom.

I will never forget the look on his face when he turned to me with all the hurt an 18-month-old could muster and said, "Mommy, don't hit me." The way he said those words had such an effect on me that I promised myself that I would never, ever hit him again. But I didn't know what to do instead.

With the California State Legislature considering a ruling against spanking, I was prompted to take a closer look at the issue of corporal punishment.

背面還有試題

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One survey conducted by Public Agenda, a non-partisan think tank, found many parents are seeking alternative methods to spanking to get their children to behave. Only 34 percent surveyed said they have been successful at teaching their children self-control.

Maybe this is because they don't know how to model it. "Violent behavior is learned," says Emily Friedan, Chief of the Division of Community Pediatrics of Western New York. "It can be prevented from the very beginning, and prevention must start with the adults who fill children's lives."

On spanking, Friedan's advice is straightforward:

"Don't discipline with physical punishment. Doing so teaches children that the people who love them are the ones most likely to hurt them, that physical force is justified, and that violence is an acceptable way of solving problems."

The American Academy of Pediatrics recommends that parents develop methods other than spanking in response to undesired behavior, adding:

- Spanking is harmful emotionally to both parent and child.
- While stopping the behavior temporarily, it does not teach alternative behavior.
- It interferes with the development of trust, a sense of security, effective communication and the development of internal controls or self-discipline.
- It may cause resentment and harm the parent/child relationship.

31. What does the author imply when she quotes Emily Freidan as saying that "[v]iolent behavior is learned"?
- (A) That it is innate. (B) That it is avoidable.  
(C) That it is inherited. (D) That it is essential to a child.
32. "Think tank" is probably \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) an organization (B) a container (C) a combat vehicle (D) an automaton
33. Which of the following terms is **NOT** used synonymously in the article?
- (A) Slapping (B) Spanking (C) Prompt (D) Corporal punishment
34. Pediatrics is a branch of medicine that deals with the care and treatment of \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) pedestrians (B) nonadults (C) dyslexics (D) dementia
35. According to the doctor, physical punishment is likely to give the child the following messages except that \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) physical force is an acceptable form of problem solution  
(B) violence is sometimes necessary  
(C) violence is the last resort  
(D) people who love you are also those most likely to hurt you



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Depression is a mental illness in which a person experiences deep sadness and diminished interest in nearly all activities. People also use the term “depression” to describe a low mood, loneliness or blues that everyone feels from time to time. In contrast to normal sadness, severe depression, also called “major depression”, can dramatically impair a person’s ability to function in social situations and at work. People with major depression often have feelings of worthlessness, helplessness and hopelessness, accompanied by low self-esteem and inappropriate guilt as well as thoughts of committing suicide. Although it may appear anytime from childhood to old age, depression usually begins during a person’s 20s or 30s. The illness may come on slowly and then deepen gradually over months or years. On the other hand, it may erupt suddenly in a few weeks or days. A person who develops severe depression may appear extremely anxious, frightened and unbalanced. Insomnia is common among the depressed people. Appetite often decreases, resulting in weight loss. Other symptoms of depression include poor concentration and memory. The illness affects all people, regardless of sex, race, ethnicity, or socioeconomic standing. However, women are two or three times more likely than men to suffer from depression. Experts disagree on the reason for this difference. Some cite differences in hormones, and others point to the stress caused by the society’s expectations of women.

36. Which of the following is **NOT** a symptom of depression?  
(A) Despair (B) Optimism (C) Sleep disorder (D) Self-blame
37. Which of the following statements about depression is **NOT** true?  
(A) The poor are more likely to suffer from depression than the wealthy.  
(B) People with major depression may harm themselves.  
(C) People with major depression may lose interest in normally enjoyable activities.  
(D) Major depression significantly affects a person's eating habits.
38. The term “blues” in the passage is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) mist (B) a kind of music (C) downswings in mood (D) a primary color
39. Which of the following statements about depression is true?  
(A) Men are immune to depression.  
(B) Old people are more vulnerable to depression than young people.  
(C) Antidepressant medication has no effect on women.  
(D) Women suffer from depression more likely than men.
40. Where would you most likely find an article like this?  
(A) An anatomy textbook  
(B) A physics textbook  
(C) An almanac  
(D) A psychology textbook

背面還有試題

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## 二、作文題 (20 分)

There has been a recent controversy in Taiwan over the necessity of the so-called English graduation threshold, a policy that requires enrolled students to pass certain English proficiency tests in order to graduate. One main criticism, among others, of the policy is that courses have not been offered aiming to prepare students to take the standardized tests required by the policy. The criticism, however, appears to risk a negative side of the washback effect, i.e., what to teach is influenced by what is to be tested. Please write a well-organized essay of around 200-250 words expressing your point of view and your arguments concerning the policy.

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