

各縣市（101年）國小教甄英文考古題解析

A. Vocabulary

(新北 101)

1. He made a(n) _____ decision to sell the house without consulting his wife.
(A) immaculate (B) sparse
(C) arbitrary (D) disconcerting
2. When doctors attempt to diagnose an illness, they look for ways in which the patient's symptoms _____ those of one disease and differ from those of others.
(A) assemble (B) resemble
(C) compose (D) represent
3. The teaching and learning methods may play a relevant role in the acquisition of a new language because it can _____ lexical processing.
(A) modulate (B) moderate
(C) modify (D) magnify
4. The law makes it _____ for children to go to school until they reach the age of 16.
(A) rigid (B) mandatory
(C) exquisite (D) predominating

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5. The _____ failure surprised the researchers who had expected a successful outcome to confirm their theory.
(A) encouraged (B) suffice
(C) devastating (D) restricted
6. They bought a lot of _____ for photography in Japan last week.
(A) gear (B) grill
(C) garment (D) gourmet
7. The rising gasoline prices have been severely affecting the cost of many basic _____ of life.
(A) ingredients (B) components
(C) necessities (D) variety

8. Millions of Asian and Northern American tourists, _____ by the beauty of the architectures, visit Italy and France every year.
- (A) enchanted (B) discouraged
(C) conspired (D) consisted
9. When a whip is snapped, it makes a loud cracking sound. Whips can accelerate to a speed of more than 700 miles per hour. At that speed a whip can break that sound barrier.
- In this passage, the word accelerate means _____.
- (A) maintain (B) speed up
(C) go slower (D) exceed
10. The increase in the student population has forced the university to construct temporary dormitories to _____ the new students.
- (A) drill (B) permit
(C) accommodate (D) relate

(桃園 101)

11. Elwin could **beguile** customers into buying his product with his great charisma.
- (A) prevent (B) entice
(C) deter (D) convince
12. The idea of having but one life to lead has always been a **bummer**.
- (A) humoresque (B) resentment
(C) disappointment (D) exhilaration
13. The **intrepid** hero saved everyone in the city from the life-threatening disaster.
- (A) cowardly (B) sophisticated
(C) supportive (D) dauntless
14. Not only can Sophia play the piano very well, but she is also an **adept** singer.
- (A) proficient (B) popular
(C) famous (D) respected

(中部 101)

15. The two buildings look exactly alike outside, but their interior designs are entirely _____ from each other.
- (A) distinct (B) distinctive
(C) distinguished (D) disillusioned
16. The British Government introduced more exams to encourage students to study a broader range of subjects. Some teachers said that we're simply turning our classrooms into exam _____.
- (A) factors (B) factories
(C) factorials (D) faculties
17. The _____ to boredom is to provide children with an environment that lets them experience autonomy, control, challenge, and intrinsic motivation.
- (A) antidote (B) antigen
(C) antibody (D) antipathy

(台南 101)

18. It was pure _____ for him to meet by accident a good friend in Disneyland.
- (A) ambiguity (B) serendipity
(C) graffiti (D) prodigy
19. The spruce bud worm that attacks pine trees is _____ in that area.
- (A) sarcastic (B) deliberate
(C) episodic (D) endemic
20. There is often a _____ between what politicians say and what they do.
- (A) disruption (B) derivation
(C) dichotomy (D) defamation

B. Grammar

(台北 101)

- _____ arrived in the airport terminal than the plane departed.
(A) Once I have (B) As soon as I
(C) No sooner had I (D) As I have
- The relative size of an insect's wing is much greater than _____.
(A) of a bird's wing (B) that of a bird's wing
(C) a wing of a bird is (D) that wing of a bird
- Many animals use odors for identification, _____, sexual attraction, alarm, and a variety of other purposes.
(A) the territorial marking (B) they mark territory
(C) territorial marking (D) mark territory
- Laissez faire is a French phrase that means "to let alone." The idea was that the government should not try to manage the economy. Instead, the government should let things alone, _____ the market itself to create a balance.
(A) allow (B) allowing
(C) allowed (D) to allow
- Transfer of information takes place _____ in some way to the material that was originally learned.
(A) only if the new material is similar (B) when is the new material similar
(C) only with similar new material (D) so the similar new material

C. Error Correction

(桃園 101)

- The creation of(A)** elevators in hotels signified that **previously unwanted(B)** rooms on the upper floors, **away from(C)** the commotion and noise of the street, became desired and more costly than **the lower floors(D)**.

2. The **top layer(A)** of the ocean stores **as much(B)** heat as **does(C)** all the gases in the **atmosphere(D)**.
3. **Mathematics(A)** have taken centuries **to develop(B)** the **methods(C)** that **we now use(D)** in arithmetic.
4. **Compared to(A)** **those(B)** of animals, the fossil record for **plants(C)** is **quite(D)** sketchy.
5. **Improvements(A)** in people's health are **due in part(B)** **to advances(C)** in medical care and better **sanitary(D)**.
6. **Not until(A)** the Centennial International Exhibition of 1898 in Baltimore **did(B)** the acquisition of antique carriages **became(C)** a serious **endeavor(D)** for American collectors.
7. **Having been experienced(A)** many realistic **disaster drills(B)** in his training, Roberts **handled(C)** the disaster **calmly and effectively(D)**.
8. **Except for(A)** the phonograph, the accomplishments **of distinguished musicians(B)** and the voices of legendary individuals **would have been(C)** forgotten **by history(D)**.

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9. In 2011, for the first time, a number of foreigners touring Taiwan was in excess of that of
(A) (B) (C)
Taiwanese going abroad.
(D)
10. The belief that anyone who is accused of a criminal offense should be considered innocent
(A) (B)
until prove guilty is an important part of universal human rights law.
(C) (D)