

單字

lie

1.(人、動物)躺、臥，(東西)平放

lies lay lain lying

He lay down for a rest . (躺,臥)

The whole city lay in ruins after the earthquake . (呈現...狀態)

2.撒謊

lies lied lied lying

He lied to me.

/延伸/lay 放置 laid laid laying

Please lay the packages on the table .

The black hen lays an egg a day . (下蛋)

couch

沙發

/同義字/sofa

/延伸/ bench, stool (chair, seat)

介係詞用 on

Please sit on the sofa.

sleepy

sleepier sleepist

想睡的

/同義字/tired

She suddenly started to feel very sleepy .

He must be sleepy. He keeps on yawning without a stop.

/延伸/ asleep 睡著的

He seems to be fast asleep .

/延伸/awake adj.醒的 v.喚醒

He lay awake in his bed .

The thunder awoke me .

supply

v.供給

supplies supplied supplied supplying

Our farm supplies the market with fruits and vegetables .

n.補給品，存貨

Our medical supplies are running short .

We have new supplies of fur coats .

rude

粗魯無禮的，簡陋粗糙的，原始野蠻的

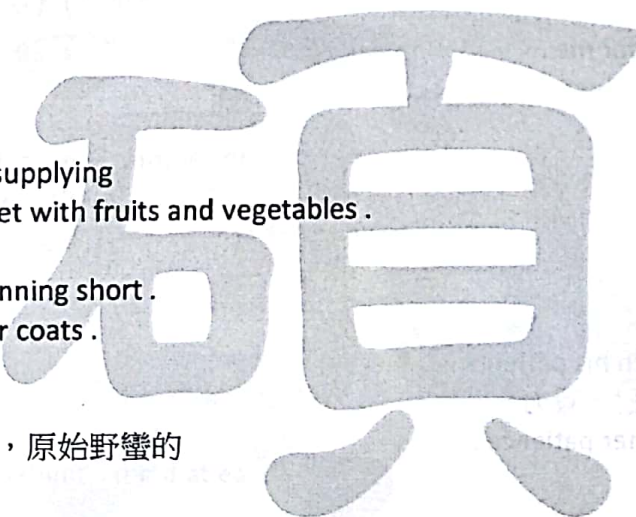
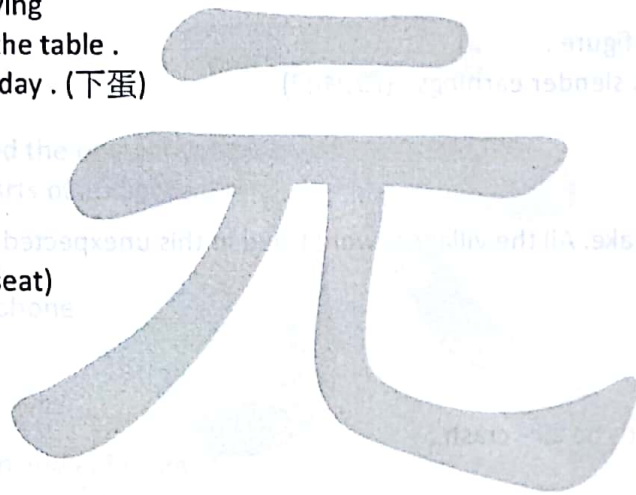
/同義字/ impolite, rough

How rude you are!

I did not intend to be rude.

They are buying rude cotton .

These rude tribesmen live in the rain forest .



**lovely**

可愛的，愉快的，美好的

lovelier lovelist

/同義字/delightful, charming, appealing

She looks lovely in white .

We had a lovely holiday .

**slender**

more slender / slenderer, most slender / slenderest

修長的，纖細的，苗條的

/同義字/ thin, slight

She's got a beautiful slender figure .

The whole family lived on his slender earnings . (微薄)

**earthquake**

地震

No one survived the earthquake. All the villagers were killed in this unexpected accident.

**survive**

survived survived surviving

從...中逃生(存活下來)

Only two passengers survived the air - crash .

Few survived after the flood .

**rescue**

援救

He rescued three children from the burning building .

/同義字/save 挽救

He saved me from drowning .

/延伸/save 節省

The computer will save us a lot of time .

save 保留

He promised to save a room for me .

save 儲蓄

save a lot amount of money.

**patient**

adj. 有耐心的

He's a very patient man .

n. 病人

The doctor is very patient with his patients .

/延伸/n. patience 耐心，忍耐，毅力

She has reached the limit of her patience .

字單

元碩

**bargain**

v. 討價還價

She bargained with the fishmonger over the price .

n. 便宜貨，特價品

These toys are a real bargain at such low prices .

**vendor**

小販，叫賣者

Vendors are busy attracting the attention of children .

The vendor is out of order again .(自動販賣機)

**capture**

v. 捕獲，俘虜

/反義字/release

The police have not captured the mugger yet .

The singer captured the hearts of audience .

**phone rings, rang, is ringing**

answer the phone, get the phone

**remember**

記得要做 to v

Remember to write us when you get there .

記得做過 ving

I remember telling you about it once .

**few**

fewer, fewest

很少，幾乎沒有的(可數)

There were few people in the streets .

There are fewer boys than girls in my class .

/相似字/little 很少，幾乎沒有(不可數的)

He had little to tell us .

**a few**

一些(可數)

/同義字/a small amount of, a small number of

Quite a few of my friends were there .

/相似字/a little 一點點(不可數的)

He was a little surprised .

**rest**

v. 休息，安眠

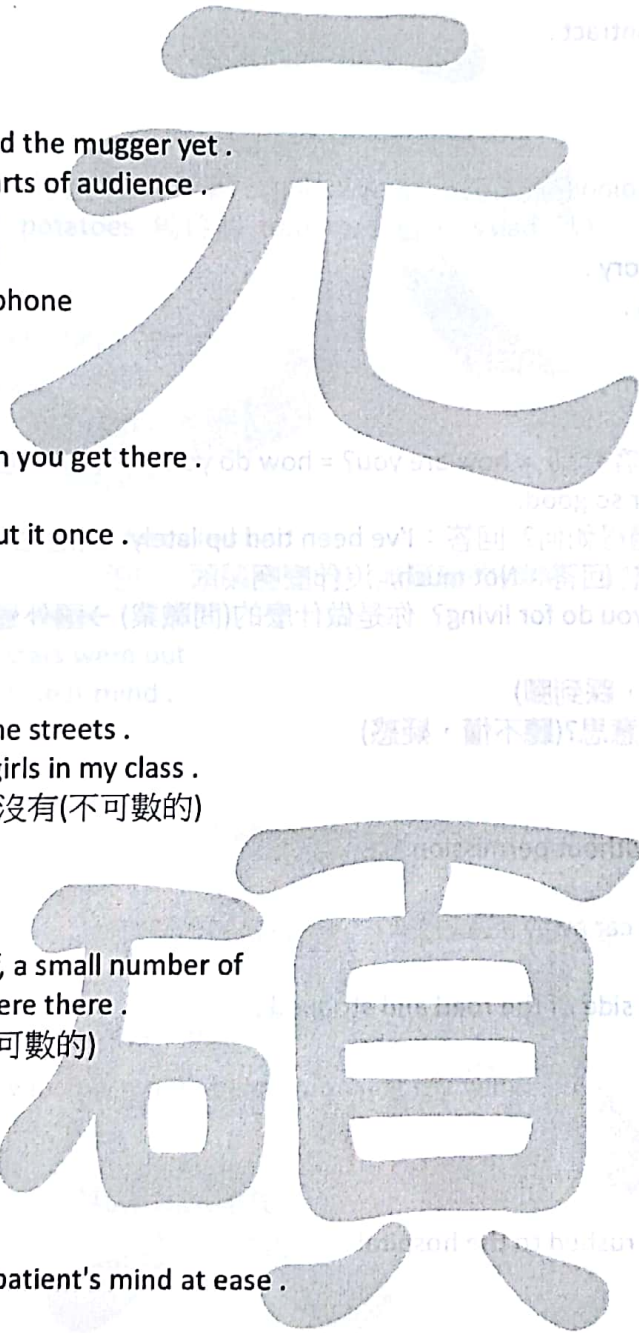
rest in peace = R.I.P.

The doctor tried to rest his patient's mind at ease .

n. 休息

Let's take a rest.

剩餘的，其餘的 the rest of sth.



**finish**

完成，結束，終結

When does he finish his college course ?

Mr . Smith finished his tea in very low spirits .

I have finished writing my annual report.

/同義字/complete 使完整，(圓滿)完成

You complete me.

/同義字/conclude 結束

We concluded our meeting at 9 o ' clock .

/同義字/terminate 終結，使終止

魔鬼終結者 terminator

They have terminated the contract .

**close**

v.關閉，蓋上，結束

Close the door please.

adj. 靠近

His house is close to the factory .

She is a close friend of theirs .

adv. 靠近地

They live close to the museum .

**how are you doing?** 打招呼客套話 = how are you? = how do you do? (初次見面) 回答：Fine. I'm ok. So so. Great. Not too bad. So far so good.

**how have you been?** 最近過得如何? 回答：I've been tied up lately. 最近忙死了

**what's up?** 怎麼了? 幹嘛? 回答：Not much. 沒什麼啊

**what do you do?** = what do you do for living? 你是做什麼的(問職業) → 國外通關常問

**excuse me.** 不好意思(借過，踩到腳)

**excuse me?** = pardon? 不好意思?(聽不懂，疑惑)

**park the car** 停車

You can't park the car here without permission.

**tow the car** 拖車

The police towed the broken car away .

**pull over** 把車開到路邊

He pulled the car over to the side of the road and stopped .

Please pull over the car.

**rush**

v.衝，奔，闖

He rushed to the door .

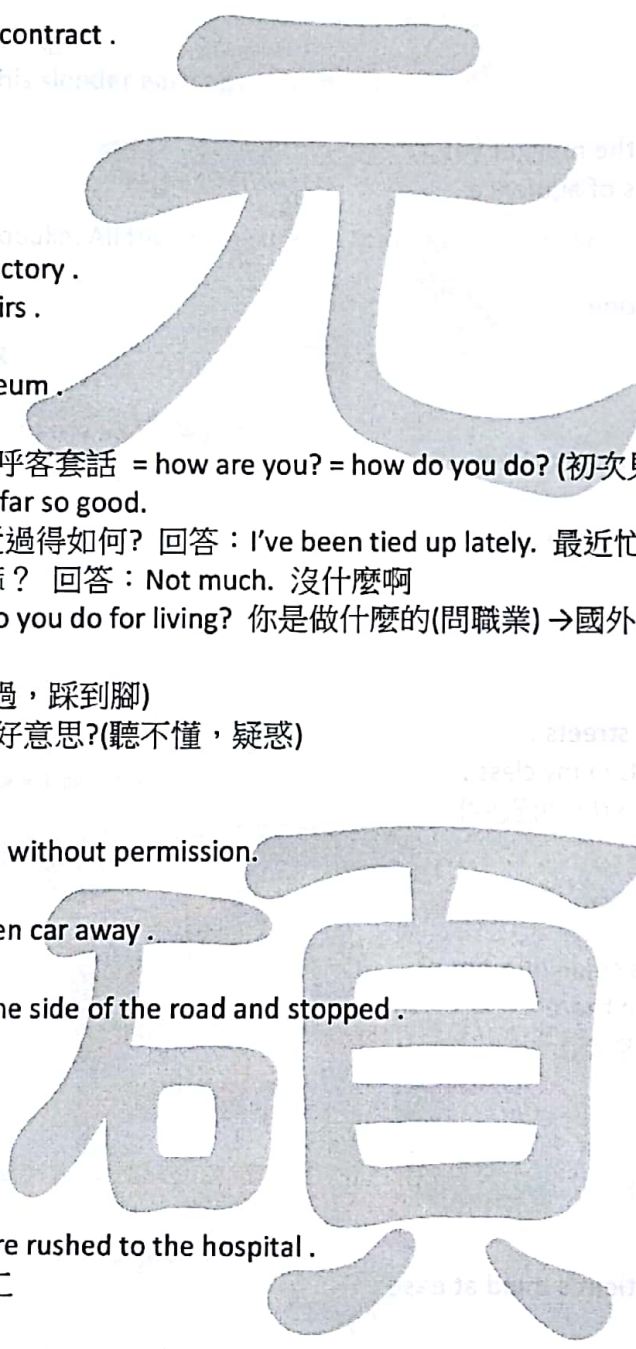
The injured passengers were rushed to the hospital .

We rushed the work . 趕工

n.匆忙，繁忙

It was a bit of a rush to get the job done in two hours .

It's rush hour, so there are traffic jams everywhere.



**whip**

whipped/whipt whipped/whipt whipping

v.鞭笞, 攪打(蛋, 奶油)

These boys are whipping tops .

I whipped the cream to make it thicker .

n.鞭子

**buy**

bought bought buying

購買, 相信(俚語)

Mother bought me a pair of jeans .

If you say it's true , I'll buy it .

**carrot**

胡蘿蔔

/延伸/lettuce 萵苣 cabbage 甘藍菜(高麗菜) cauliflower 花菜(花椰菜) onion 洋蔥 spring 青蔥 garlic 蒜 vinegar 醋 celery 芹菜 potatoes 馬鈴薯 tomatoes 番茄 salad 沙拉

**clean**

adj.清潔的, 愛乾淨的, 未使用的, 清白的

The room is spotlessly clean .

You'd better use a clean piece of paper .

Both teams played a clean game .

v.打掃乾淨

She was cleaning the bedroom when he called her .

/延伸/clear 清澈的, 透明的, 明亮的, 頭腦清楚的, 無障礙的(清除了的)

We could see fish in the clear water .

The night was clear and the stars were out .

He said she was a lady with a clear mind .

The road is clear of snow now .

**clearance**

n.清除, 清空, 結關

clearance sale

customs clearance

**napkin**

餐巾

She handed him a napkin to wipe his mouth before drinking the wine.

/延伸/handkerchief 手帕

**bandage**

繃帶

He wrapped a bandage around his injured arm .

**hanger**

衣架, 掛勾