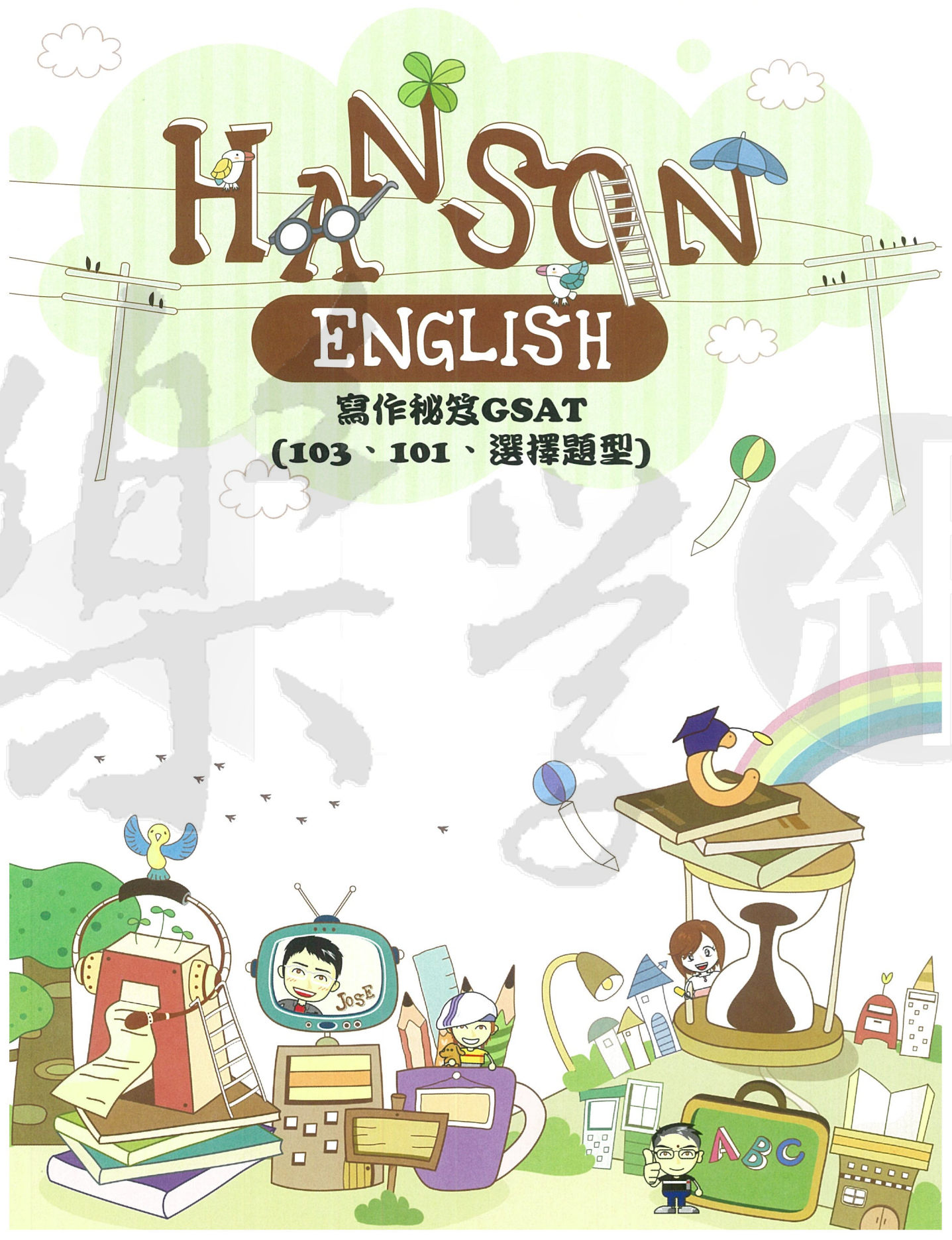


HANSON

ENGLISH

寫作秘笈GSAT
(103、101、選擇題型)



翰陞英文寫作秘笈(GSAT)

學測作文祕辛揭露



從九十三年開始的學科能力測驗，英文科的作文題目均是**看圖說故事**（97、101、105例外，104則是提供兩本書的封面，請同學推敲該書內容並選擇一本來閱讀），這似乎直擊了許多同學的痛處，因為同學多半對這類型的文章比較不拿手。不過，由於這樣的作文比較**不容易套公式**，往往要同學自己有想像力，反而**容易測出學生真正的程度**。現在讓我們一起來看看歷屆看圖寫作試題，思考一下看圖說故事應該要怎麼寫比較好。

不可不知的看圖寫作技巧：

- 📖 與人物有關的圖片，切記一定要描述**人物之間的關係、特色**。
- 📖 通常圖片都是敘述一個**發生過的事件**，所以動詞時態多半用過去式。但如果有描述**感想或教訓**的話，感想和教訓要用現在式。
- 📖 **把自己視為圖片裡面的角色**，編個故事。通常越多資訊的人物越容易寫。不過如果想出奇制勝，也可以把自己當作一個冷門的角色。
- 📖 可以在一開始的時候先幫不是自己扮演的**角色取一個名字**，這樣可以避免一直出現 our English teacher 或是 the classmate sitting next to me 這樣重複的累贅單字，直接用 Mr. Lin 或 Peter 等等來寫即可。
- 📖 人物的**動作、外型、特色、臉上的表情**等等可以先思考該怎麼寫。
- 📖 看圖寫作盡量以**生動活潑**有趣為原則，請體諒老師需要改許多無聊作文時，急切地需要振奮精神的娛樂。

英文作文寫作須知

★ 內容：

① 「一般文字題目或二選一題」：

下筆前，務必看清楚題目的要求，以防在考試時**文不對題**或**不符題目要求**而慘遭滑鐵盧。很多人都沒看好題目要求而發生像是分錯段、文不對題的情況，當題目已經要求第一段和第二段該寫什麼時，請務必要遵循。

② 「看圖說故事」：

很多同學都採用**描寫圖片**的方式書寫，並沒有寫出**故事**，應該選取圖中一個角色，寫出該角色的故事。第一人稱或是第三人稱皆可，故事情節編排越有創意，會獲得越高的分數。

★ 題目：

① 題目若只有中文引言**無英文標題，不須抄題**。

除非題目有明文規定要自己訂題目，否則**不需自創標題**。

② 英文題目一律要抄題，並且注意標題的大小寫是否合乎標準並且置中。

👉 英文作文標題要怎麼寫呢？

☺ 英文題目**每個字的第一個字母**不論任何詞類（介系詞、冠詞、連接詞除外），皆必須大寫，且不得使用縮寫，但**開頭第一個字的第一個字母則不論任何詞性皆需大寫**。

🕒 An Experience of Helping Others

🕒 The Proverb that Influences Me Most

🕒 Pets and I

🕒 An Experience about a Very Weird Encounter

★ 結構：

① 各段的篇幅差距不要太大。

② 同學多半寫經驗寫很多，感想卻都只有一兩句，應該盡量平均敘述經驗與感想的部份。

★ 格式：

① 分段：請確實由行首寫起，段落的**第一字內縮約 5 個字母**的距離。

② 標點：

1. 標點符號要緊跟著前一個單字不可置於行首。

2. 標點符號的使用要調整成英文模式。引述別人的話是用“ ”而非「」。

E.g. Mother said, “I will never scold you if you tell the truth.”

★冒號內的對話視為句子所以開頭要大寫，標點在括號內。★

E.g. “Yes!” She replied.

★冒號內的對話若句意完整，後接的陳述也要大寫。★

3. 請認清直接問句與間接問句的差別，放在直述句中的間接問句句尾不需要加“？”。

E.g. { Mom asked me why I did that?

 { Mom asked me why I did that.

③ 插字符號：

E.g. Although she was my ^{best} friend, I still can't go against my conscience.

★ 英文的標點中，插字符號代表著箭頭，表示「將字補在這裡」。所補充的字或句子要寫在插字符號上方。★

④ 不宜：

1. 出現中文字。不會的字請用其他的字代替，或用長句描述。

2. 對閱卷老師喊話。

3. 用對話的方式寫作，這是作文不是劇本。

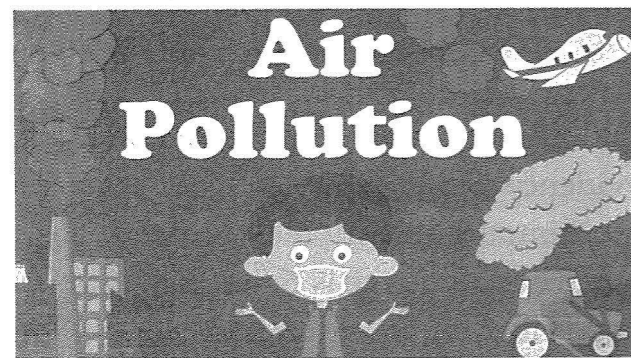
4. 沿用 msn 或臉書的用語習慣。動不動就出現“...”或是“~~”以及“XD/>_</@@/=.”各種表情符號。寫作文的時候請特別小心，不要讓平常的習慣誤了一篇作文。參加大考更要小心被視為做記號而拿不到分數，白忙一場，切記喔！

跟著薯叔學時事

Current Issues, Jan., 2018

L.A.'s Air Pollution May Be Harming Teen Brains

We already know that invisible elements of our environment can harm us: Lead exposure can lower a child's IQ, and air pollution kills more than 3 million people a year. Now, a study from the University of Southern California's Keck School of Medicine suggests that air pollution may be having potential hazards on young people's brains.



The study, published last week in the *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, followed 682 children in greater Los Angeles for nine years from the age of nine to 18. It concluded that air pollution may increase delinquent behavior in adolescents.

From 2000 to 2014, researchers measured daily air pollution in Southern

California. The pollution was measured as particulate matter or PM2.5, which refers to the maximum diameter, 2.5 microns, of the tiny particles measured. (As a point of comparison, a strand of hair is around 60 microns thick.) To assess delinquency, researchers asked parents to keep a child-behavior checklist, where they recorded behaviors such as lying, stealing, and substance abuse.

Bitcoin

Bitcoin is a cryptocurrency and worldwide payment system. It is the first decentralized digital currency, as the system works without a central bank or single administrator. The network is peer-to-peer and transactions take place between users directly, without an intermediary. These transactions are verified by

network nodes through the use of cryptography and recorded in a public distributed ledger called a blockchain. Bitcoin was invented by an unknown person or group of people under the name Satoshi Nakamoto and released as an open-source software in 2009.

Bitcoins are created as a reward for a process known as mining. They can be exchanged for other currencies, products, and services. As of February 2015, over 100,000 merchants and vendors accepted bitcoin as payment. Research produced by the University of Cambridge estimates that in 2017, there are 2.9 to 5.8 million unique users using a cryptocurrency wallet, most of them using bitcoin.

From the year 2017, crashes have happened non-stop. First it was the stock market. Now, it's bitcoin.

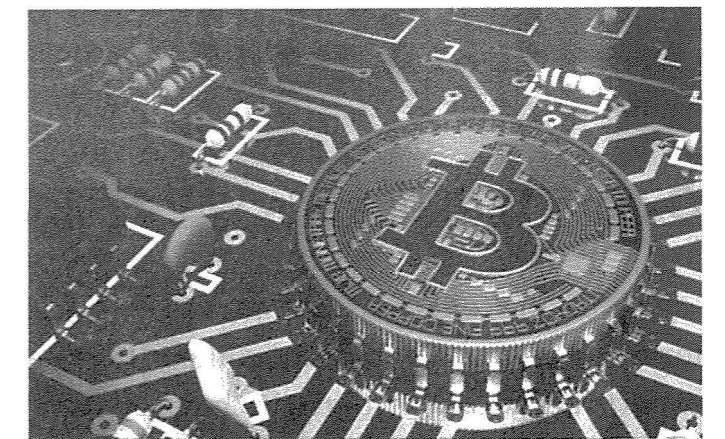
David Stockman, President Ronald Reagan's former director of the Office of Management and a relentless Wall Street bear, is warning investors that the cryptocurrency boom will end disastrously.

"It's basically a class of really stupid speculators who have convinced themselves that trees grow to the sky," he told CNBC's "Futures Now" last week. "It will burn out in a spectacular crash. All of these latter-day speculators will have their hands burned to a crisp, and they will learn the proper lesson."

Stockman's latest prophecy isn't exclusive to bitcoin. He's been saying a "gigantic, horrendous storm" could soon hit stocks. In September, he warned investors that a 40 to 70 percent correction wasn't too far down the road. On Friday, the Dow Jones Industrial Average flirted with 25,000. Stockman blamed the Federal Reserve and central banks for creating the hype surrounding the stock and cryptocurrency markets. He argued that too much liquidity was pumped into the marketplace to deal with the 2008 global financial crisis — noting that not even regulators can improve the bubbling situation.

"What we really need to do is not think these are regulator problems, but understand they're monetary problems," he said. "It's an irrational, overheated market like never before." In the past two years, bitcoin prices have soared by more than 3,000 percent. Its wild price swings have sparked debates on Wall Street over how much it's really worth.

Bitcoin's less expensive peers such as litecoin have also surged. That said, Stockman can't put a price tag on them. "I have no idea. I mean it could double or triple from here or it could fall to zero. But



跟著薯淑寫作文

| 記敘文 (經驗類型) 寫作範例 1 | 參考試題演練 2

記敘類型作文寫法

1. 經驗的部分應該去蕪存菁、說重點
2. 多思考感想的部分該寫什麼
3. 最好能找一句「諺語」來當作整個故事和感想的主軸，環繞這個諺語設計故事內容和感想

表達情緒可用諺語

1. Love in time.
2. Happiness is felt when love is spoken out.
3. Where there is love there is life. (Mahatma Gandhi)
4. Whatever is begun in anger, ends in shame. (Benjamin Franklin)
5. Smile and the world smiles with you, cry and you cry alone.

經驗和描述部份多
使用分詞構句

When i tell you i love you i don't say it out of habit, or to make conversation. I say it to remind you that you're the best thing that ever happened to me <3

Topic: Express your feelings

Question: Everyone must have ever let out emotions to other people. Write two paragraphs. In the first paragraph, describe an experience of expressing your feelings. In the second paragraph, depict what you have learned from the experience.

(Love)

Last year, before my father passed away, I finally expressed my love and regret to him next to his bed in the ward. Dad and I had always been distant partly because he was a stern military officer who seldom smiled, partly because of his strict way of

Confessions
of a Love Addict

