

Part I 句型

<p>1.</p> <p>(s /v /r /d /d /p /t) (t) (look) A as B (r)</p> <p>※ consider A (to be) B</p>	<p>視A為B</p>
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(1) 我認為書是我最好的朋友。

<主動寫法>

<被動寫法>

(2) 許多人視莎劇(Shakespeare' s plays)為經典(timeless)。

<主動寫法>

<被動寫法>

<p>2.</p> <p><u>fun / a good time</u> have a <u>bad/ hard time</u> + _____ <u>trouble/ difficulty/ problems</u></p>	
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Caroline無法和同事溝通。

<p>3.</p> <p>may/ might/ must +</p>	<p>原V have pp.</p>	<p>推測_____的事 推測_____的事</p>
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(1) 你的貓剛死。你現在一定很傷心。

(2) 我想你當時一定是迷路了。

4.	(s) (k) (p) (h) (p) (d)	sb. _____ Ving	阻止/預防(人) 做(事)
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(1) 牙痛使我無法專心念書。

(2) 沒有什麼能阻止我實現我的夢想。

5.	(d) (r) (c)	on N.	依賴、倚靠、 取決於
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6.	<u>Although</u> / <u>Though</u> / <u>Even though</u> + S. + V...., S. + V. = <u>Despite</u> / <u>In spite of</u> / <u>For all</u> + N片語..., S. + V. = <u>Despite</u> / <u>In spite of</u> / <u>For all</u> + the fact that + S. + V...., S. + V.	儘管.....但.....
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儘管下著雨，我們還是決定要烤肉。

(Although/Though.....)

(In spite of.....)

(In spite of the fact that.....)

7. S... not... until 時間點 = Not until 時間點 + 助V + S. + 原V = It is not until 時間點 <u>that</u> S. + V.	直到...才...
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Johnny昨天才知道這個消息。

(not...until...)

(Not until...)

(It was not until...)

8. As soon as + S. + V...., S. + V. = The moment/second/minute/instant + S. + V...., S. + V. = On/Upon + N./Ving..., S. + V. = S. + had no sooner pp... than S. + V. = S. + had hardly/scarcely pp... when S. + V. = No sooner had + S. + pp... than S. + V. = Hardly/Scarcely had + S. + pp... when S. + V.	一...就...
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孩子們一躺下就睡著了。

9.

oppose
= be opposed to
= object to
= disagree with + N. / Ving
= be against
= disapprove of

父母反對搬家到鄉下。

10.

so + adj. + a(n) + N.
= such + a(n) + adj. + N.

世界真小！

11.

- | | |
|---|----------|
| <p>consist of</p> <p>Ⓐ comprise</p> <p>be composed of</p> <p>be comprised of</p> <p>be made up of</p> | <p>Ⓑ</p> |
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這支球隊包含黑人及白人球員。

12.

besides = in addition to
except = except for
apart from = aside from

除了...之外還有
除了...之外沒有
兩者皆可

(1) 除了智慧型手機，很多人還同時擁有平板電腦。

(2) 我邀請了除了Patty之外所有朋友來參加生日派對。

13.

cause

= r _____

= l _____

= b _____

= g _____

造成

14.

so + adj./adv. that + S. + V.

= such + N. that + S. + V.

= too + adj./adv. to + V.

這咖啡苦到喝不下去。

15.

happen (to sb.)

sth. occur (to sb.)

take place

我從沒想過會中樂透。