

國立中山大學 111 學年度 學士後醫學系招生考試試題

科目名稱：英文

—作答注意事項—

考試時間：80 分鐘

- 考試開始鈴響前不得翻閱試題，並不得書寫、劃記、作答。請先檢查答案卡之應考證號碼、桌角號碼、應試科目是否正確，如有不同立即請監試人員處理。
- 答案卡請以 2B 鉛筆劃記，不可使用修正液（帶）塗改，未使用 2B 鉛筆、劃記太輕或污損致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者，後果由考生自負。
- 答案卡應保持清潔完整，不得折疊、破壞或塗改應考證號碼及條碼，亦不得書寫考生姓名、應考證號碼或與答案無關之任何文字或符號。
- 不可使用計算機，並不得攜帶具有通訊、記憶或收發等功能或其他有礙試場安寧、考試公平之各類器材、物品（如鬧鈴、行動電話、電子字典等）入場。
- 試題及答案卡請務必繳回，未繳回者該科成績以零分計算。
- 試題採雙面列印，考生應注意試題頁數確實作答。
- 違規者依本校招生考試試場規則及違規處理辦法處理。

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選擇題(單一選擇題，共 50 題，每題 2 分，總分 100 分，每題答錯倒扣四分之一。)

For each question, choose one best answer.

1. Non-Fungible Tokens are all the ____ in the economy right now, even though very few people actually understand what they are and how they are traded.
(A) cheer (B) rage (C) smile (D) fear (E) melancholy
2. ____ companies should develop new vaccines to target the new prevalent strain of the pandemic instead of lobbying governments to make people take multiple boosters of the old, ineffective ones.
(A) Retail (B) Pharmaceutical (C) Logistic (D) Start-up (E) Investment
3. Drinking enough water daily should boost your ____.
(A) maturation (B) production (C) circulation (D) respiration (E) dissemination
4. ____ is treatment with medicines that stop the growth of cancer cells.
(A) Dizziness (B) Indigestion (C) Obesity (D) Chemotherapy (E) Digestion
5. Health is a state of physical and mental ____.
(A) method (B) capable (C) disorder (D) wellbeing (E) discord
6. Coma can result from injury to the brain, such as a severe head injury or ____.
(A) cough (B) sore throat (C) pulled muscle (D) stroke (E) nausea
7. You'd better take these papers with you ____ you need them for your meeting.
(A) otherwise (B) unless (C) as far as (D) while (E) in case
8. Chinese has long had ____ dialectal variation; hence prestige dialects have always existed, and a lingua franca has always been needed.
(A) thoughtful (B) considerable (C) solicitous (D) concerned (E) meager
9. The cell membrane can separate the ____ of all cells from the outside environment (the extracellular space) and protect the cell from its environment.
(A) package (B) waste (C) tunnel (D) maximum (E) interior
10. Allergic ____ usually happen quickly within a few minutes of exposure to an allergen.
(A) representations (B) recreations (C) relatives (D) reactions (E) reinforcements
11. He's a nice man but he's ____ to drink too much at parties.
(A) adequate (B) apt (C) common (D) probable (E) suitable
12. No one can ____ a time when the sort of skills we have accumulated will no longer be in demand.
(A) invade (B) interchange (C) foresee (D) decay (E) prolong
13. Which of the following best defines the word "restrain"?
(A) The turning point of a disease when an important change takes place.
(B) To set up in a hasty or makeshift manner.
(C) To protrude slightly so as to be just visible.
(D) To limit or prevent movement.
(E) To double over upon itself.

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14. Overfishing is drastically reducing the population of fish in our oceans, and it is linked to the destruction of underwater foliage and coral reefs. Some even ____ that it could be a major cause of global warming.
(A) disparage (B) conjecture (C) administer (D) litigate (E) patent
15. Bitcoin led the incredible rise of cryptocurrency, but ecologists have heavily criticized the extreme energy ____ required to maintain its complex blockchain technology.
(A) delivery (B) reservation (C) deliberation (D) consumption (E) correspondence
16. Wikipedia is a very popular online source for fact-checks and general knowledge, but its ____ is questionable since anyone can edit the information.
(A) culpability (B) domesticity (C) ethnicity (D) durability (E) validity
17. Digital gaming is one of the most ____ markets for entertainment companies in recent years, especially the fast-expanding mobile gaming market.
(A) lucrative (B) factitious (C) performance (D) celebratory (E) static
18. The progression of the viral infection is consistent with the recent report on the ____.
(A) psychology (B) defibrillator (C) carcinogen (D) decimation (E) pathogen
19. All politicians are prone to provide ____ statements that exaggerate the truth.
(A) synthetical (B) hyperbolic (C) parenthetical (D) symmetrical (E) arrhythmical
20. Rapid eye movement sleep is a phase of sleep, characterized by random rapid movement of the eyes, accompanied by low muscle tone throughout the body, and the ____ of the sleeper to dream vividly.
(A) asset (B) propensity (C) stance (D) tranquility (E) gadget
21. I have suffered from ____ for two weeks, and counting sheep does not work at all. Maybe sleeping pill is the only solution now.
(A) insomnia (B) rabies (C) cholera (D) MERS (E) arrhythmia
22. It seems that the central bank is trying to ____ inflationary pressures without obstructing economic growth.
(A) curtail (B) chase (C) forlorn (D) disclose (E) elucidate
23. Although this league stated that it would not ____ a vaccine requirement for players, it informed all teams earlier that they would have to follow local regulations.
(A) offer (B) revive (C) flourish (D) showcase (E) implement
24. Physical ____ is an important part of the recovery process, which can be long, difficult and frustrating.
(A) disability (B) fatigue (C) aspiration (D) rehabilitation (E) drowsiness
25. A general ____ puts you into a deep sleep so that none of your senses is taking in information.
(A) arthritis (B) angina (C) asthma (D) anesthetic (E) antidote
26. Medical ____ deliver medicine, such as drugs, food nutrients and chemicals, to patients in various physical conditions.
(A) X-rays (B) thermometers (C) infusion pumps (D) reflex hammers (E) anatomy

試題請隨卷繳回，請留意背面是否有題

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27. When a person becomes infected with HIV, the virus attacks and weakens the ____ system.
(A) digestive (B) circulatory (C) nervous (D) immune (E) cardiovascular
28. Mosquito-borne diseases are those that are ____ to people through the bite of an infected mosquito.
(A) transported (B) translated (C) transcended (D) transformed (E) transmitted
29. Most breast changes are ____, or non-cancerous.
(A) worse (B) adverse (C) harmful (D) benign (E) ambivalent
30. A ____ involves removing a sample of tissue or tumor from the body and examining it under a microscope for cancer cells.
(A) biopsy (B) hygiene (C) necropsy (D) autopsy (E) hypocrisy
31. Nasal sprays are liquid medicines you spray into your nose to help relieve ____.
(A) cholera (B) congestion (C) steroid (D) suffocation (E) hepatitis
32. One of the disadvantages of growing older is that you never seem to have the opportunity to ____ all of the sports you would like to.
(A) catch sight of (B) make room for (C) lose track of (D) take part in (E) set sail to
33. It is plain that the United Nations will not lift the sanctions unless the Iraqi government fully ____ with the Security Council resolutions.
(A) matches (B) elaborates (C) complies (D) resumes (E) accomplishes
34. Evidence of racial bias in sentencing helped to convince certain states in America to ____ capital punishment in the late 1960s and early 1970s.
(A) keep down (B) rule against (C) put out (D) point out (E) break through
35. In his fiction, William Faulkner uses a complex literary style that seems to ____ his intricate themes of good and evil.
(A) fit in with (B) clear out (C) put up with (D) make out (E) take after
36. You ____ your paper last Friday, but it was not in my mailbox until this morning.
(A) would have submitted
(B) should have submitted
(C) have submitted
(D) should submit
(E) would submit
37. Our company makes a full investigation and believes that the pros of this investment ____ the cons.
(A) overwhelm (B) correlate (C) retain (D) outweigh (E) encompass
38. The urinary system is the main system of body parts involved in ____, which is the expulsion of unwanted substances.
(A) excrement (B) excrescence (C) excerpt (D) excretion (E) exegesis
39. Kevin will step away from his acting career after being diagnosed with ____, a condition that impedes a person's ability to speak and write.
(A) insomnia (B) hyposmia (C) parosmia (D) aphasia (E) myopia

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40. It is often prudent to come up with a _____ plan in anticipation of possible setbacks and failures.
(A) debilitating (B) formidable (C) diachronic (D) obstinate (E) contingency
41. If the heads of states and governments behave more _____, there would be far less global conflict.
(A) temperately (B) inexplicably (C) frivolously (D) belligerently (E) manically
42. The torrential rain has not only caused numerous houses to be _____ but also brought about mudslides besides the large-scale flooding.
(A) liberated (B) inundated (C) humidified (D) perforated (E) deliberated
43. _____ symptoms, such as nightmares, insomnia, physiological distress at exposure to trauma and exaggerated startle showed either no significant effect or a weakly significant one.
(A) Sceptic (B) Subdural (C) Stuttering (D) Somatic (E) Saline
44. The patient can relieve _____ by increasing the amount of raw vegetables in the diet.
(A) constipation (B) costochondritis (C) conjunctivitis (D) constellation (E) conspiracy
45. All _____ will attend the conference convened by a local coalition for debating several other resolutions of the crisis.
(A) delegates (B) outcasts (C) congregates (D) contestations (E) collaborations

Please read the following passage and then answer questions 46–47.

Ever since Nobel prize-winner Linus Pauling first advocated vitamin C as a common-cold war weapon more than 20 years ago, researchers have been busy trying to verify that claim. But so far, they've found little proof that vitamin C prevents colds. In fact, there are more studies that say it doesn't. But there is evidence that it can keep coughing and sneezing to a minimum, and that low levels of vitamin C in the body may be related to bronchitis.

46. From the passage, we can learn that Dr. Pauling's view as regards vitamin C _____.
(A) has greatly improved the treatment of bronchitis
(B) has caused a revolution in medical studies
(C) aroused very little interest among medical experts
(D) was based on the results of years of research
(E) has not been verified scientifically
47. According to the passage, coughing and sneezing _____.
(A) should be taken seriously and treated accordingly
(B) are the early symptoms of bronchitis
(C) are now being effectively treated without vitamin C
(D) can be reduced with the help of vitamin C
(E) do not respond to any treatment whatsoever

Please read the following passage and then answer questions 48–50.

Psychology is literally the study of the mind (or soul) but its area has broadened somewhat in the last century as we have learned that one cannot consider the mind as totally isolated from the body, and it now includes the study of human personality and behavior. Psychologists also study the behavior and brain of animals whenever such studies throw light on human behavior. It is important

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to realize that psychologists are first and foremost trained as scientists rather than as medical experts and do not necessarily take much interest in abnormalities of the brain and mental process.

48. As can be inferred from the passage, psychology _____.
(A) has in time developed as a branch of medicine
(B) has always been confined to the study of the mind
(C) is not concerned with the mind alone, but also with human personality and behavior
(D) primarily concentrates on the study of animal behavior
(E) mostly deals with mental abnormalities
49. It is pointed out in the passage that _____.
(A) close cooperation between psychologists and medical experts is essential
(B) the study of human behavior alone is what interests present-day psychologists
(C) as a branch of science, psychology is no longer to be understood in its literal sense
(D) the mind and the body function independently
(E) in recent years psychologists have concentrated mostly on the study of the mind
50. In the passage, attention is drawn to the fact that _____.
(A) psychologists give great importance to the study of mental processes for medical purposes
(B) psychologists are basically scientists
(C) the body and the mind are separate entities in the eyes of psychologists
(D) the human mind can be best understood through the study of animal behavior
(E) there have been no noticeable developments in psychology since the last century